

Search and Recovery (Third of a series)

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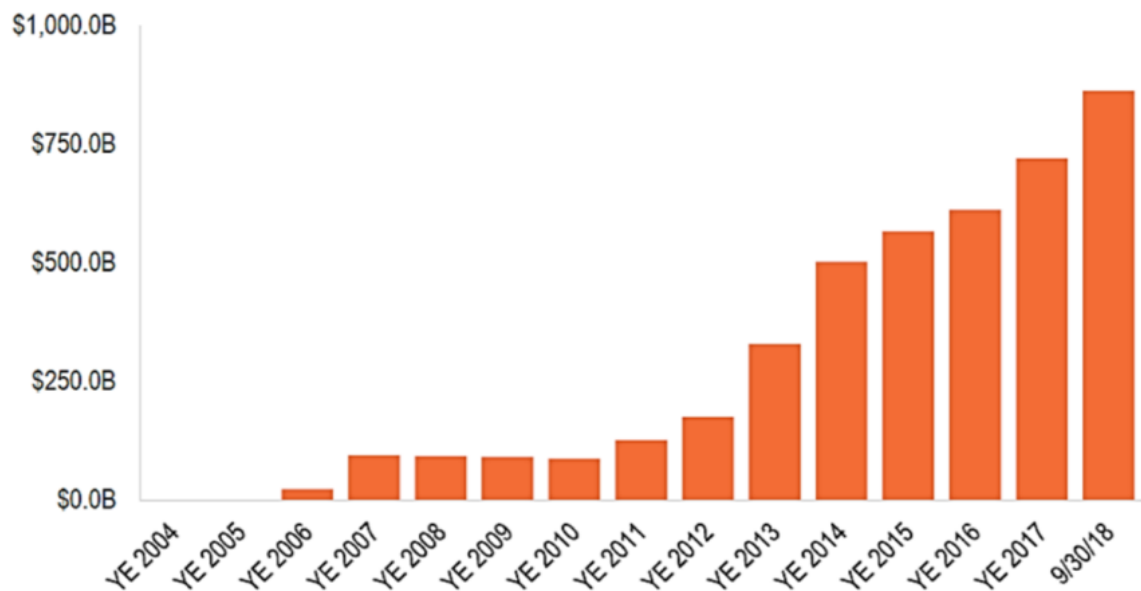
Continuing with our special series on leveraged loan recoveries, let's turn to one of the most pondered questions on the subject; namely how will covenant-lite loans fare in the next downturn?

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(Chart1)

S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index - Total Cov-Lite Outstanding

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Source: S&P LCD

credit crisis.

Today the vast majority of liquid loans are cov-lite. Defaults overall have been relatively scarce during this nine-year economic recovery. Cov-lite defaults even scarcer (see [Chart of the Week](#)). While cov-lite was applied to only the best credits in the early stage of the post-crisis period, it appears that qualification has slipped.

In the broadly syndicated market, the share of loan-only deals has grown since 2012 ([Chart 2](#)). Without bonds underneath them, loan holders are at risk for lower recoveries. Not surprisingly, then, that the debt cushion below cov-lite loans is also shrinking ([Chart 3](#)).

(Chart2)

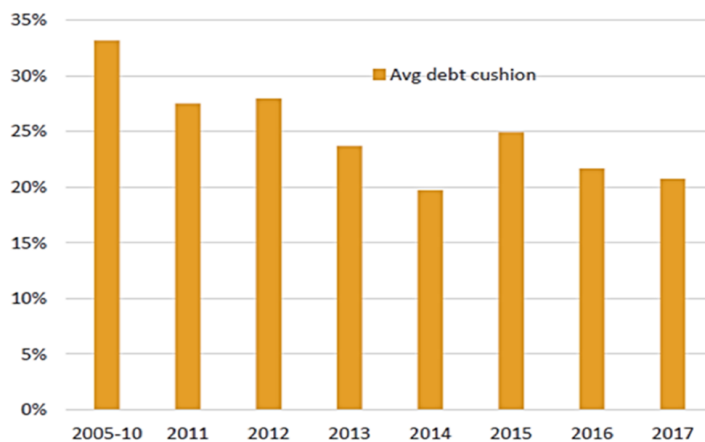
Share of Loan Only Capital Structures Increasing



Source: LSTA

(Chart3)

Cov Lite: Debt Cushion Compresses



Source: LSTA

It's challenging to extrapolate from such limited historic data points on cov-lite defaults to predict what the future will hold in a downturn. Sponsors argue that allowing borrowers maximum freedom from lender interference preserves recovery value. But as all-senior leverage increases, cushions shrink, and terms weaken, will managers regret not having more control when borrower performance slides?